

Welcome to O-leading

O-Leading strives to be your one stop solution partner [Printed circuit boards supplier](#) in EMS supply chain, including PCB design , PCB fabrication and PCB assembly (PCBA),We provide some of the most advanced PCB technology, including HDI PCBs,multilayer PCBs, Rigid-Flexible PCBs.We can support from quick turn prototype to medium & mass Production.

In general, our global customers are very impressed with our services:Rapid response, competitive price and quality commitment.Providing more valuable technical service and overall solution is the way O-leading forward.

Looking to the future, O-leading will concentrate on the innovation and development of electronics manufacturing technology as always, and make persistent efforts on PCB & PCBA one-stop service to provide first-class services and create more value for our customers.

PLEASE CLICK THESE FOR MORE INFORMATION [OEM manufacture Multilayer+PCB Board Printed Circuit Boards PCB fabrication](#)

O-LEADING
To Be Reliable, To Be Valuable

WE ALWAYS PROVIDE YOU

BEST HIGH DENSITY INTERCONNECT PCB

O-LEADING
To Be Reliable, To Be Valuable

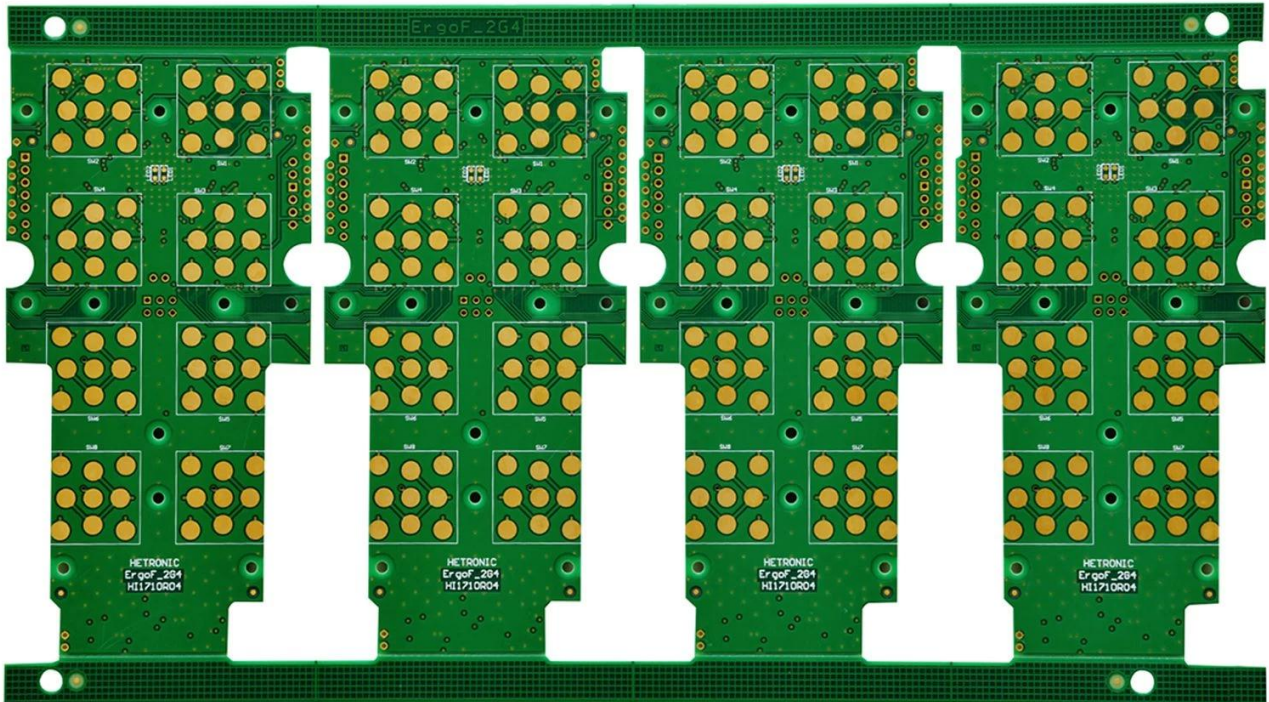
WE ALWAYS PROVIDE YOU

BEST RIGID-FLEXIBLE CIRCUIT

Product Description

TOP QUALITY PCB

O-LEADING
To Be **Reliable**, To Be **Valuable**

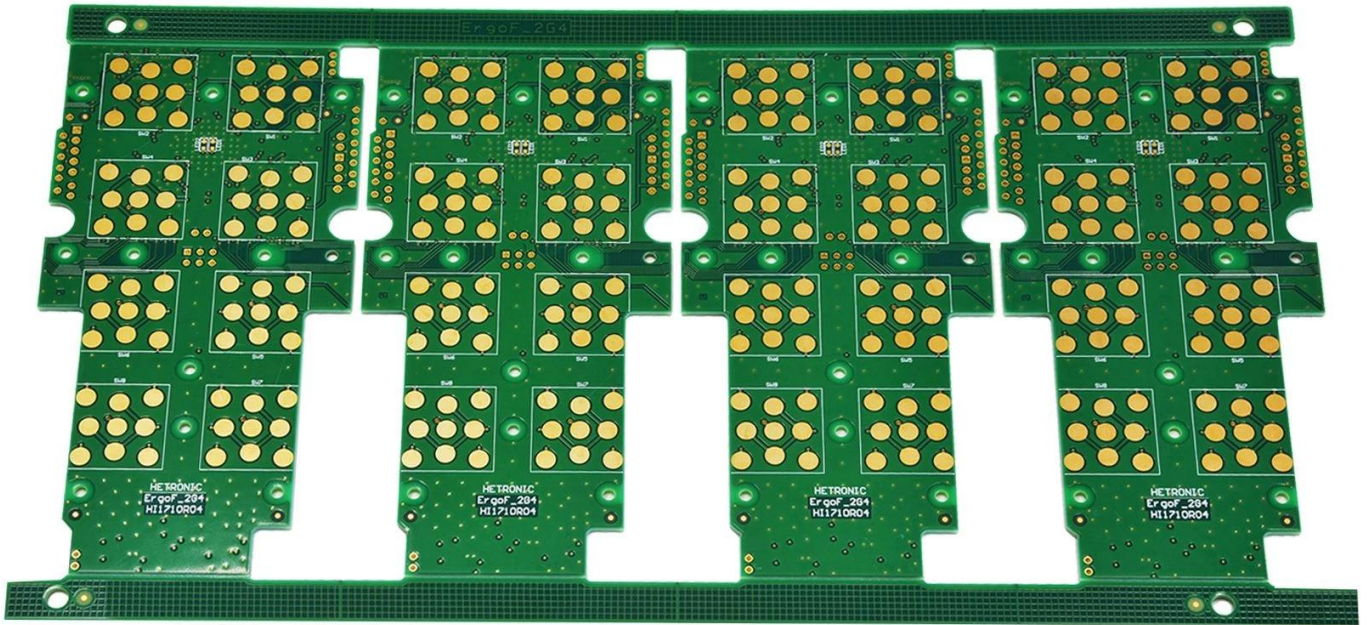


4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U**

MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

TOP QUALITY PCB

O-LEADING
To Be Reliable, To Be Valuable

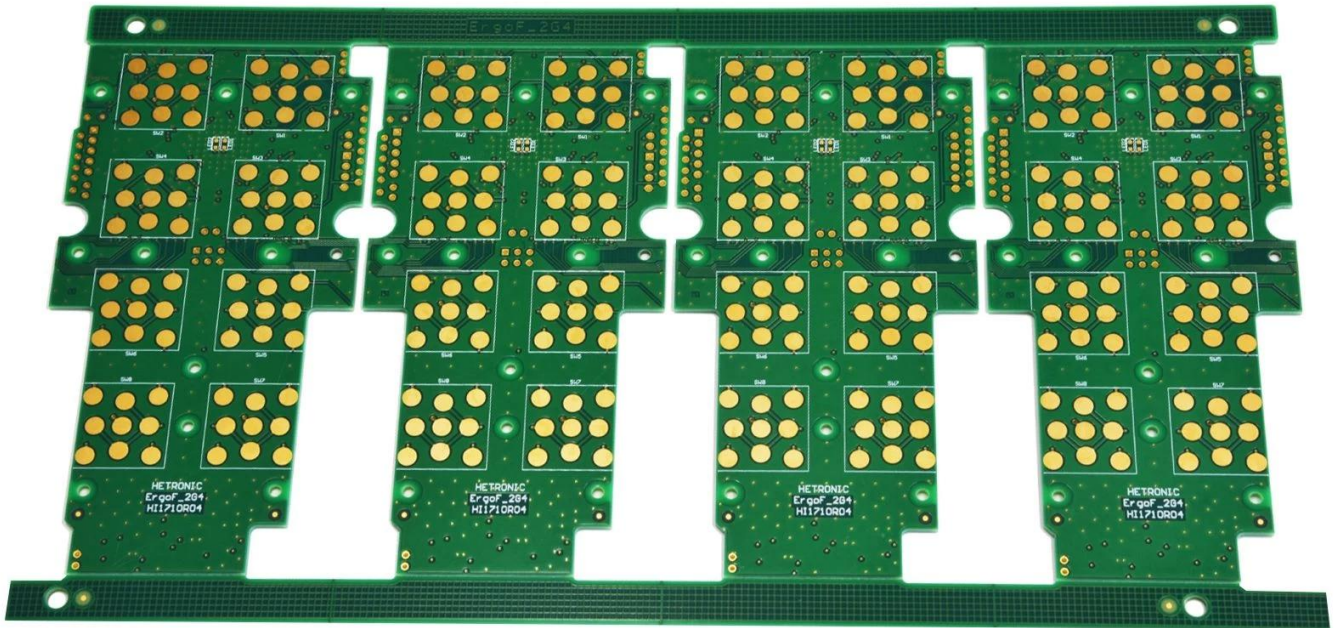


4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U**

MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

TOP QUALITY PCB

O-LEADING
To Be **Reliable**, To Be **Valuable**

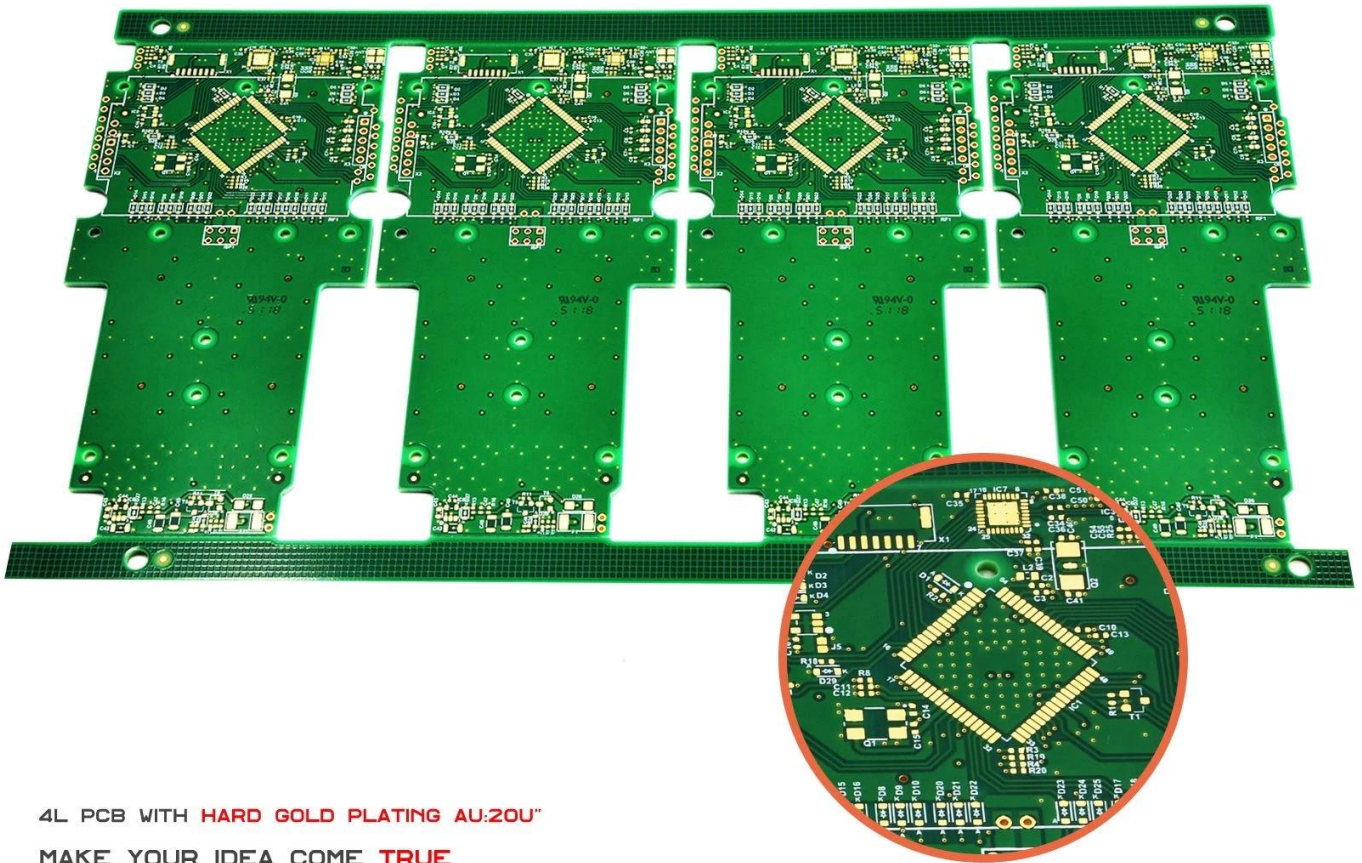


4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U"**

MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

TOP QUALITY PCB

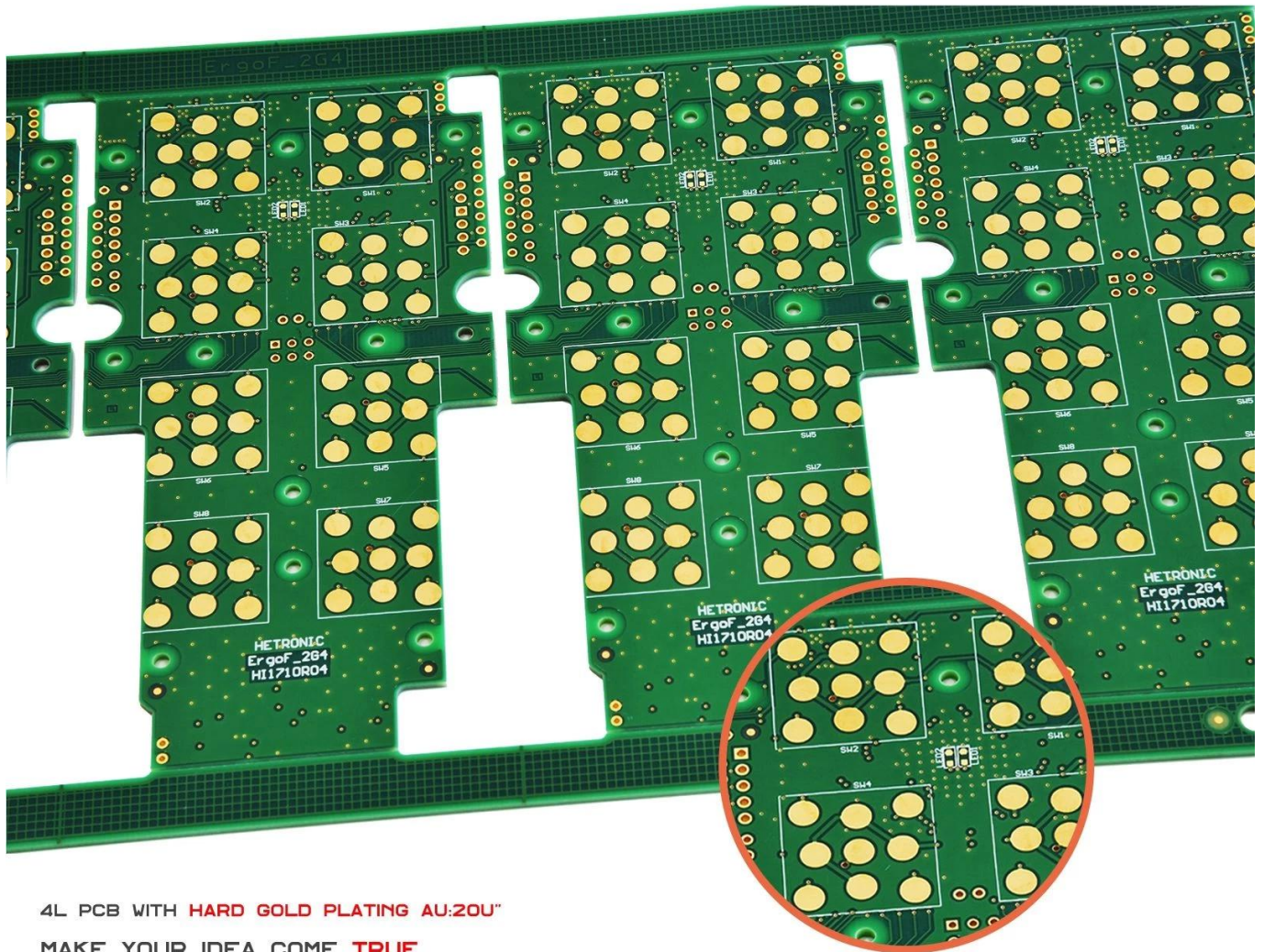
O-LEADING
To Be **Reliable**, To Be **Valuable**



4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U**
MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

TOP QUALITY PCB

O-LEADING
To Be **Reliable**, To Be **Valuable**

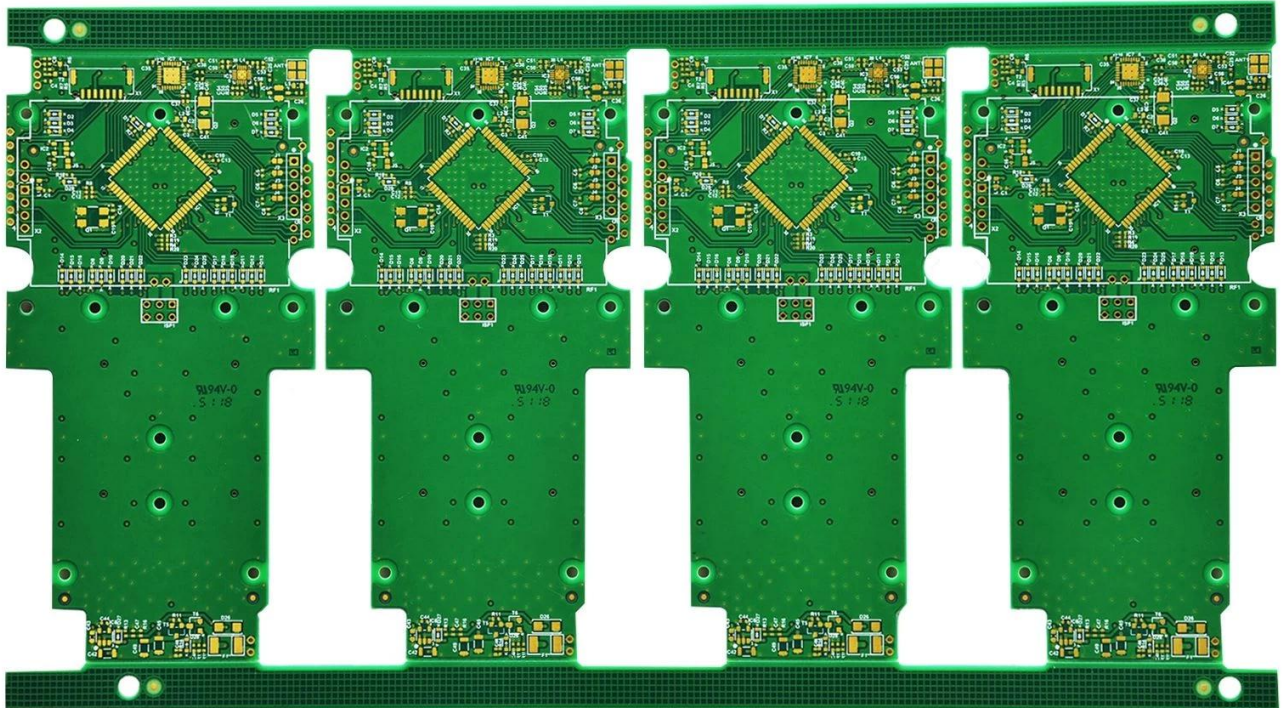


4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U**
MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

TOP QUALITY PCB

O-LEADING

To Be **Reliable**, To Be **Valuable**



4L PCB WITH **HARD GOLD PLATING AU:20U**

MAKE YOUR IDEA COME **TRUE**

Market Share

 CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

 AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONICS

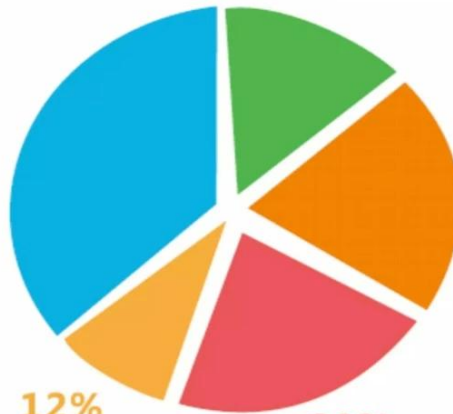
 INDUSTRIAL CONTROL

 INTELLECTUALIZED HOUSEHOLD CONTROL

 OTHER



30%
CONSUMER ELECTRONICS



18%
INTELLECTUALIZED HOUSEHOLD CONTROL

20%
AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONICS

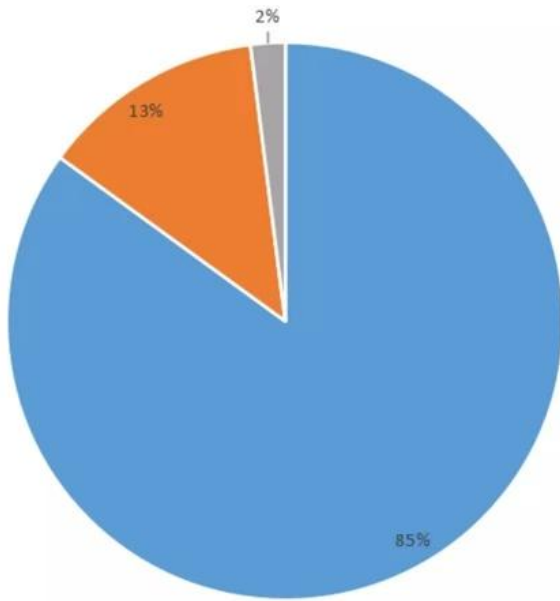


12%
OTHER

20%
INDUSTRIAL CONTROL



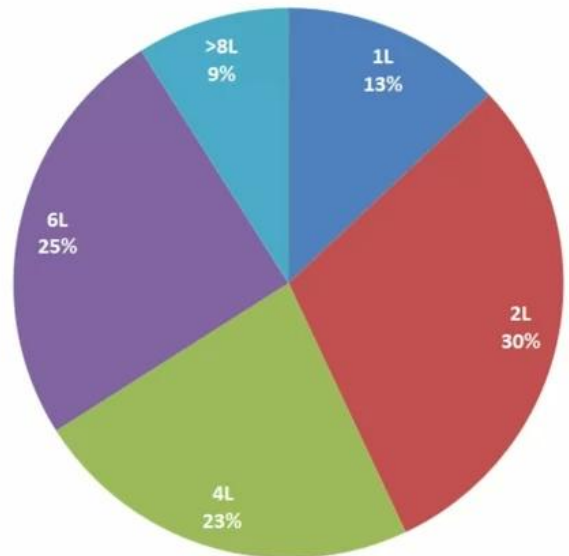
Product types



■ FR-4 PCB ■ MC PCB ■ rigid-flexible PCB

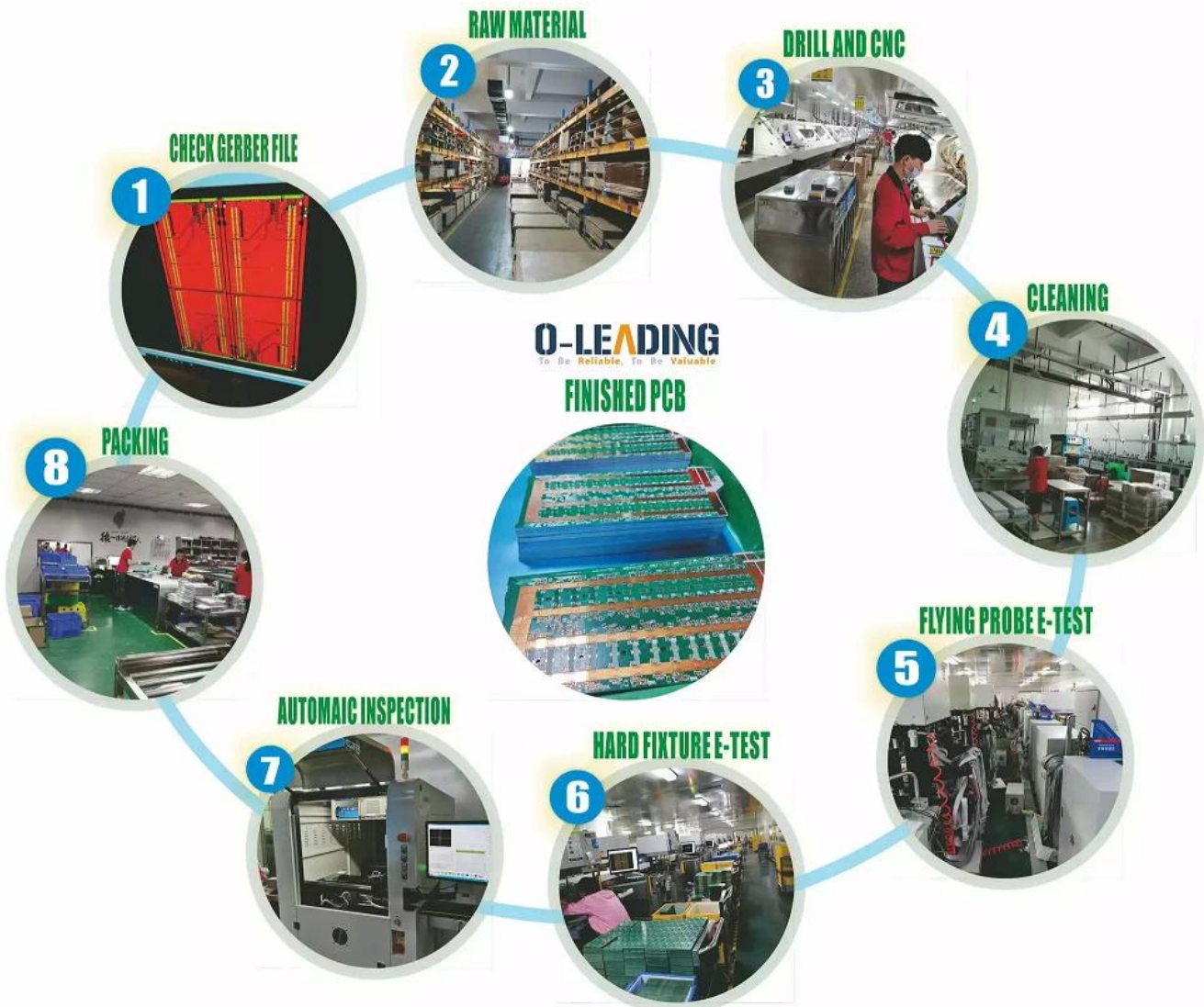
Product layers

■ 1L ■ 2L ■ 4L ■ 6L ■ >8L



Production Process

18 years experience in one-stop PCB and PCBA, we can make your idea come true,



Our Team



Factory PCB



Automatic vacuum press machine



Drilling Machine



Pattern Plating Machine



Scrubbing Machine



Developing Machine



Routing Machine



High-speed flying probe machine



E-test Machine

Factory SMT



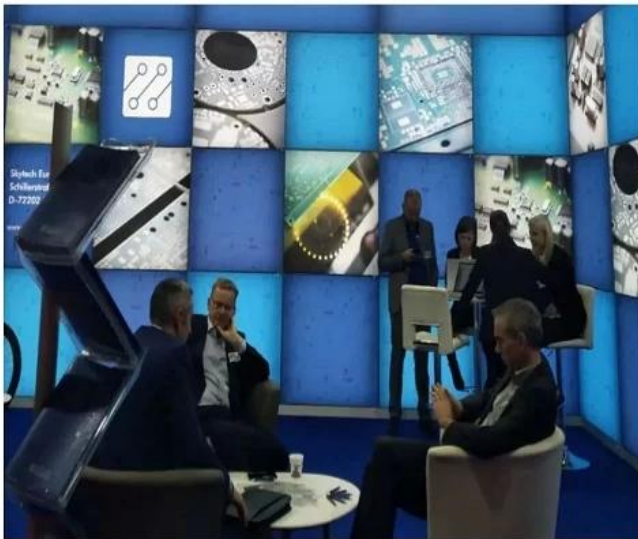
O-LEADING CUSTOMER

To be **RELIABLE**

- Q**uality first ,
- C**ustomer supreme ,
- S**cientifically management ,
- S**triving for famous brand



THE CUSTOMER IS KING



To be **VALUABLE**

- S**cience and technology keeps head ,
- P**ut people first ,
- B**e precise and practical ,
- C**ontribute sincerely

Skyworth 创维

HET 和而泰
HET INTELLIGENT CONTROL

dongweikeji
东威科技

美的 Midea

STAR-NET
星网锐捷

FORYOU
ADAYO 华阳集团

EDIFIER[®]

Cultraview 金锐显

3nod 三诺

T&W

TCL

AcBel 康舒科技
ACBEL POLYTECH INC.

Honeywell

Schneider
Electric

ZTE 中兴

EMERSON

BYD

PHILIPS

TE
connectivity


VIDEOTON

O-LEADING **CUSTOMER REVIEW**

CUSTOMER VOICE IS **EXTREMELY IMPORTANT TO US**

订单编号: 49335463501024670

供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)




High quality usb power pcb , pcba manufacturer

★★★★★

Fancy has done an excellent job, whenever we write, she answered us within 1 second, O-leading is very perfect with fast delivery, fast logistics, the most important thing is good quality, good packaging, thank you!

[回复该评论](#)



oem customized rohs pcb drawing schematic s...


★★★★★

We received the boards, the quality is very good, the price is very reasonable, Fancy is very nice & smart & experienced, the logistics is super fast, I will come to see more in the future.

[回复该评论](#)

订单编号: 49298271001024670

供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)




High TG180 FR-4 Circuit HDI PCB 94V0 Board ...

★★★★★

perfect product, perfect PCB supplier!

[回复该评论](#)




oem customized rohs pcb drawing schematic s...

★★★★★

Very good and professional PCB product as usual!

[回复该评论](#)



Strip LED Aluminum FR-4 lighting PCB board 9...

★★★★★


High quality, fast delivery, good service, competitive price, lucky and happy to purchase from O-leading!

[回复该评论](#)

订单编号: 49024962001024670

United States

供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)



High quality Keyboard pcb & pcba Factory SMT...


★★★★★

Top quality, it's the right choice to choose O-leading to make the PCB & PCBA

[回复该评论](#)

订单编号: 4093862201024670

供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)




Professional Printed Circuit Board Manufact...

★★★★★

Very high quality PCB products, O-leading is the best PCB supplier that we have ever worked with.

订单编号: 44068794501024670

供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)



High TG180 FR-4 Circuit HDI PCB 94V0 Board ...


★★★★★

We bought two batches, one by DHL, the other one by air, good quality and fast delivery!

LISTEN TO **CUSTOMER VOICE**

订单编号: 40903347501024670


供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)



Strip LED Aluminum FR-4 lighting PCB board 9...

★★★★★


Very fast delivery! Fantastic, good job!!!



Professional Printed Circuit Board Manufact...

★★★★★


Very happy to great support from O-leading, they are not only professional on the PCB, but also provide good PCB products, very good supplier!



hot sale rigid-flexible PCB with 0.2mm BGA an...

★★★★★


very professional supplier



High Quality custom FPCB/Flex PCB/FPC/Flexi...

★★★★★


Good product



OEM ODM PCBA Bluetooth Wireless Marking G...

★★★★★

high soldering quality




Electronic parts haptic pcba Circuit Board asse...

★★★★★

Very Good product

订单编号: 37378603001024670


供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)




Raspberry pi 0 Zero Raspberry Pi Zero Pi W ver...

★★★★★

Fantastic products!!!






double layer pcb with red S/M and LF-HASL su...

★★★★★

Good!

订单编号: 36919647001024670


供应商服务: 非常满意 (5 stars) 按时发货: 非常满意 (5 stars)



AML-S802 Quad-core Android embedded boar...

★★★★★


Good products



Fast delivery low cost pcb fabrication O-leadin...

★★★★★


Good supplier



Lidar IR Sensor board pcba(H08R6x)

★★★★★


perfect product



Customized PCBA design PCB design

★★★★★


perfect



Audio Speaker and Headphone Jack (H07R3x)

★★★★★


High quality, good



half hole pcb, half hole pcb module, half hole m...

★★★★★


Top half hole pcb supplier, very perfect goods



High Quality custom FPCB/Flex PCB/FPC/Flexi...

★★★★★

this rigid-flexible pcb quality is perfect!



Electronic parts haptic pcba Circuit Board asse...

★★★★★

Very satisfied with O-leading products and quality, especially their on-time delivery, fantastic!

Be kind to your client, because he has many choices, but he chooses you instead.

Certifications

CICC INSPECTION CERTIFICATION



嘉泰认证

QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: 18118Q10347R05

We hereby certify that
O-LEADING SUPPLY CHAIN(HK) CO.,LIMITED
 Credit No: 61691591-000-07-18-7
 Registration Add: FLAT1RM 1205 12/F TAI SANG BANK BUILDING 130-132 DES
 VDEUS BOAD CENTRAL HK
 Business Add: 1313, Floor 13, Fortune Building, Danshui Town, Huiyang
 District, Huizhou, Guangdong, China

Has implemented and maintains a **Quality Management System**
 Which fulfills the requirements of the following standards
 GB/T19001-2016 idt ISO9001:2015

Scope of certification
 Sales of printed circuit boards

Initial issuance period: February 27, 2018
 Renewal date: April 22, 2019
 This certificate is valid during: April 22, 2019 ~ February 26, 2021
 This certificate is invalid without CICC qualified label in the following period

First supervision and audit		Second supervision and audit	Qualified mark
-----------------------------	---	------------------------------	----------------


The certification registration number shown in this certificate is subject to the product/service scope which shall be restricted by the relevant effective administrative provisions and qualification permissions stipulated by the state. The effectiveness of this certificate shall be restricted by annual supervision audit of CICC. The certificate shall be valid also used together with the same/different audit certificate.

The initial issuance of this certificate can be searched on the portal of CNAS website or by the site of inquiry www.cicc.com.cn.






CICC INSPECTION CERTIFICATION



嘉泰认证

质量管理体系认证证书


证书号: 18118Q10347R05

兹证明
诚领供应链(香港)有限公司
 统一社会信用代码: 61691591-000-07-18-7
 注册地址: 香港中環德輔道中130-132號大生銀行大廈1205室
 经营地址: 广东惠州惠阳淡水南亨西路财富大厦13楼1313





建立的质量管理体系符合
 GB/T19001-2016 idt ISO9001:2015 质量标准适用条款的要求

认证范围
 印刷线路板的销售

初次获证日期: 2018年02月27日
 换证日期: 2019年04月22日
 证书有效期: 自2019年04月22日至2021年02月26日
 在下列期限内, 未经CICC贴附合格标贴, 本证书无效

第一次监审		第二次监审	贴标处
-------	---	-------	-----

本证书认证范围不包括未获得有效的国家规定的行政许可、资质许可的产品/服务范围; 本证书通过CICC定期监督审核保持, 与年度《保持认证通知书》共同方为有效; 本证书信息可在国家认监委网站: www.cnca.gov.cn及CICC网站www.cicc.com.cn查询。



Test Report

No. SZXEC1900530401 Date: 30 Mar 2019 Page 1 of 6

O-LEADING SUPPLY CHAIN (HK) CO., LIMITED

1313.FLOOR 13, FORTUNE BUILDING, DANSHUI TOWN, HUIYANG DISTRICT, HUIZHOU, GUANGDONG, CHINA

The following sample(s) was/were submitted and identified on behalf of the clients as : OSP

SGS Job No. : RP19-005089 - SZ
Date of Sample Received : 22 Mar 2019
Testing Period : 22 Mar 2019 - 30 Mar 2019
Test Requested : Selected test(s) as requested by client.
Test Method : Please refer to next page(s).
Test Results : Please refer to next page(s).

Conclusion : Based on the performed tests on submitted sample(s), the results of Lead, Mercury, Cadmium, Hexavalent chromium, Polybrominated biphenyls (PBBs), Polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs) and Phthalates such as Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) , Butyl benzyl phthalate (BBP), Dibutyl phthalate (DBP) , and Diisobutyl phthalate (DIBP) comply with the limits as set by RoHS Directive (EU) 2015/863 amending Annex II to Directive 2011/65/EU.

Signed for and on behalf of
SGS-CSTC Standards Technical Services Co., Ltd. Shenzhen Branch

Tina
Tina Fan
Approved Signatory



Unless otherwise agreed in writing, this document is issued by the Company subject to its General Conditions of Service printed overleaf, available on request or accessible at http://www.sgs.com/terms-and-conditions.aspx and, for electronic format documents, subject to Terms and Conditions for Electronic Documents at http://www.sgs.com/terms-and-conditions/Electronic-Document.aspx. Attention is drawn to the limitation of liability, indemnification and jurisdiction issues defined therein. Any holder of this document is advised that unless he/she expressly agrees to the Company's liability at the time of its intended use, the limits of the Company's liability are restricted to the extent of the Company's liability under the applicable law. This document does not constitute an offer of any financial product or service. The Company's liability is limited to the extent of the Company's liability under the applicable law. The appearance of this document is unlawful and offenders may be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this report refer only to the samples tested.

Member of the SGS Group (SGS SA)



Test Report

No. SZXEC1900530401 Date: 30 Mar 2019 Page 2 of 6

Test Results :

Test Part Description :

Table with 3 columns: Specimen No., SGS Sample ID, Description. Row 1: SN1, SZX19-005304.001, Green"PCB"

Remarks :

- (1) 1 mg/kg = 1 ppm = 0.0001%
(2) MDL = Method Detection Limit
(3) ND = Not Detected (< MDL)
(4) "-" = Not Regulated

RoHS Directive (EU) 2015/863 amending Annex II to Directive 2011/65/EU

Test Method : With reference to IEC 62321-4:2013+A1:2017, IEC 62321-5:2013, IEC 62321-7-2:2017, IEC 62321-6:2015 and IEC 62321-8:2017, analyzed by ICP-OES, UV-Vis and GC-MS.

Table with 5 columns: Test Item(s), Limit, Unit, MDL, QZT. Lists various substances like Cadmium, Lead, Mercury, Hexavalent Chromium, Sum of PBBs, etc. with their respective limits and units.



Unless otherwise agreed in writing, this document is issued by the Company subject to its General Conditions of Service printed overleaf, available on request or accessible at http://www.sgs.com/terms-and-conditions.aspx and, for electronic format documents, subject to Terms and Conditions for Electronic Documents at http://www.sgs.com/terms-and-conditions/Electronic-Document.aspx. Attention is drawn to the limitation of liability, indemnification and jurisdiction issues defined therein. Any holder of this document is advised that unless he/she expressly agrees to the Company's liability at the time of its intended use, the limits of the Company's liability are restricted to the extent of the Company's liability under the applicable law. This document does not constitute an offer of any financial product or service. The Company's liability is limited to the extent of the Company's liability under the applicable law. The appearance of this document is unlawful and offenders may be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this report refer only to the samples tested.

Member of the SGS Group (SGS SA)



ZPMV2.E490354 - WIRING, PRINTED - COMPONENT

Wiring, Printed - Component

See General Information for Wiring, Printed - Component

O-LEADING SUPPLY CHAIN (HK) CO LTD

E490354

ROOM 1205, 12/F
TAI SANG BANK BLDG
130-132 DES VOEUS ROAD
CENTRAL, HONG KONG

Type	Cond Width			SS/ DS/ DSO	Max	Max		Meets UL796	C T	
	Min	Cond	Area		Solder	Oper	Flame			
	mm(in)	Edge Thk	Diam		Limits	Temp				Class
Multilayer (mass laminate) printed wiring boards.										
O-LEADING-401	0.1 (0.004)	0.3 (0.012)	34 (1.34)	DS	12.7 (0.5)	260	10	130	V-0	-
O-LEADING-407	0.08 (0.003)	0.2 (0.008)	17 (0.67)	DS	9.7 (0.4)	260	10	130	V-0	All
Multilayer printed wiring boards.										
O-LEADING-408	0.125 (0.005)	0.125 (0.005)	12 (0.47) Int:136	DS	50.8 (2.0)	280	20	130	V-0	All *
Single layer printed wiring boards.										
O-LEADING-002	0.38 (0.015)	1.14 (0.045)	34 (1.34)	SS	19.1 (0.8)	260	10	105	V-0	All -
O-LEADING-003	0.38 (0.015)	1.14 (0.045)	34 (1.34)	SS	19.1 (0.8)	260	10	130	V-0	▲ -
O-LEADING-033	0.15 (0.006)	0.3 (0.012)	34 (1.34)	SS	25.4 (1.0)	260	10	120	V-0	All -
O-LEADING-205	0.1 (0.004)	0.3 (0.012)	34 (1.34)	DS	69.6 (2.7)	260	10	130	V-0	All -
O-LEADING-206	0.15 (0.006)	0.33 (0.013)	17 (0.67)	DS	69.6 (2.7)	260	10	130	V-0	All -
O-LEADING-D01	0.14 (0.006)	0.15 (0.006)	33 (1.30)	DS	25.4 (1.0)	260	10	130	V-0	All *
O-LEADING-S01	0.25 (0.010)	0.25 (0.010)	17 (0.67)	SS	25.4 (1.0)	260	4	130	V-0	All *

WIRING, PRINTED - COMPONENT | UL Product iQ

O-LEADING-S02	0.2 (0.008)	0.2 (0.008)	17 (0.67)	SS	25.4 (1.0)	260	4	130	HB	▲ *
O-LEADING-S03	0.25 (0.010)	0.25 (0.010)	34 (1.34)	SS	25.4 (1.0)	260	4	130	V-0	All *

* - CTI marking is optional and may be marked on the printed wiring board.

Marking: Company name or file number and type designation. May be followed by a suffix to denote factory identification or burning test classification.

并不是所有出现在本数据库中的公司名称和产品都满足了UL跟踪检验服务的要求。只有带有UL标志的产品，才应该被视为经过UL认证，并满足UL跟踪检验服务的要求。注意查看产品上的标志。

UL允许在线认证目录中所含材料的复制遵循以下条件：1.指南信息、装配、构造、设计、系统和/或认证（文件）必须在不篡改任何数据（或图纸）的情况下完整且无误导性地呈现。2.经UL允许从在线认证目录转载“声明必须出现在所摘取材料的邻近位置。此外，转载材料必须包含以下格式的版权声明：“© 2019 UL LLC”

Process Capability

PCB Production Capabilities

Layer Count	1Layer-32Layer
Finished copper thickness	1/3oz-12oz
Min Line width/spacing internal	3.0mil/3.0mil
Min Line width/spacing external	4.0mil/4.0mil
Max Aspect Ratio	10:1
Board thickness	0.2mm-5.0mm
Max Panel size(inches)	635*1500mm
Minimum Drilled Hole Size	4mil
Plated Hole Tolerance	+/-3mil
Blind/Buried Vias (All Types)	YES
Via Fill(Conductive,Non-Conductive)	YES
Base Material	FR-4,FR-4high Tg,Halogen free material,Rogers,Aluminium base,Polyimide,Heavy Copper
Surface finishes	HASL,OSP,ENIG,HAL-LF,Immersion silver,Immersion Tin,Gold fingers,Carbon ink

SMT Production Capabilities

PCB Material	FR-4,CEM-1,CEM-3,Aluminum-based board,FPC
Max PCB size	510x1500mm
Min PCB size	50x50mm
PCB Thickness	0.5mm-4.5mm
Board thickness	0.5-4mm
Min Components size	0201
Standard chip size component	0603 and larger
Component max height	15mm
Min lead pitch	0.3mm
Min BGA ball pitch	0.4mm
Placement precision	+/-0.03mm

Packaging & Delivery

Shipping service



Quick Turn Lead Time		
Layer Count:	Lead Tim	Special Requirement
1L/2L	2-3days	24 Hours,48 Hours
4L	3-4days	48 Hours
6L	4-5days	72 Hours
8L	5-6days	NA
10L	6-7days	NA
12L	7-8days	NA
14L	8-9days	NA

Standard Lead Time		
Layer Count:	Sample Lead Time	Volume order lead time
2L	4 days	10 days
4L	5 days	11 days
6L	6 days	12 days
8L	8 days	14 days
10L	10 days	16 days
12L	12 days	18 days
14L	14 days	20 days
16-32L	18 days	24 days

FAQ

1. How do O-Leading ensure quality?Our high quality standard is achieved with the following.

- 1.1 The process is strictly controlled under ISO 9001:2008 standards.
- 1.2 Extensive use of software in managing the production process
- 1.3 State-of-art testing equipments and tools. E.g. Flying Probe, X-ray Inspection, AOI (Automated Optical Inspector) and ICT(in-circuit testing).
- 1.4.Dedicated quality assurance team with failure case analysis process
- 1.5.Continuous staff training and education

2. How do O-Leading keep your price competitive?

Over the last decade, prices of many raw materials (e.g. copper, chemicals) had doubled, tripled or quadrupled; Chinese currency RMB had appreciated 31% over US dollar; And our labor cost also increased significantly.

However, O-Leading have kept our pricing steady. This owns entirely to our innovations in reducing cost, avoiding wastes and improving efficiency. Our prices are very competitive in the industry at the same quality level.

We believe in a win-win partnership with our customers. Our partnership will be mutually beneficial if we can provide you anedgeon cost and quality.

3. What kinds of boards can O-Leading process?

Common FR4, high-TG and halogen-free boards, Rogers, Arlon, Telfon, aluminum/copper-based boards, PI, etc.

4. What data are needed for PCB & PCBA production?

4.1 BOM (Bill of Materials) with reference designators: component description, manufacturer's name and part number.

4.2 PCB Gerber files.

4.3 PCB fabrication drawing and PCBA assembly drawing.

4.4 Test procedures.

4.5 Any mechanical restrictions such as assembly height requirements.

5. What's the typical process flow for multi-layer PCB?

Material cutting → Inner dry film → inner etching → Inner AOI → Multi-bond → Layer stack up Pressing → Drilling → PTH → Panel Plating → Outer Dry Film → Pattern Plating → Outer etching → Outer AOI → Solder Mask → Component Mark → Surface finish → Routing → E/T → Visual Inspection.

6. What's the key equipments for HDI manufacturing?

Key equipment list is as following: Laser drilling machine, Pressing machine, VCP line, Automatic Exposing machine, LDI and etc. The equipments we have are the best in the industry, laser drilling machines are from Mitsubishi and Hitachi, LDI machines are from Screen(Japan), Automatic Exposing machines are also from Hitachi, all of them make we can meet customer's technical requirements.

7. How many types of surface finish O-lead can do?

O-the leader has the full series of surface finish, such as: ENIG, OSP, LF-HASL, gold plating (soft/hard), immersion silver, Tin, silver plating, immersion tin plating, carbon ink and etc. .. OSP, ENIG, OSP + ENIG commonly used on the HDI, we usually recommend that you use a client or OSP OSP + ENIG if BGA PAD size less than 0.3 mm.

8. What's your capability for FPC? Can O-Leading provide SMT service also?

O-Leading can fabricate FPC from single layer to 8layer, the working panel size can be as large as 2000mm*240mm, please find the details in the page "Flex Capability". We also provide SMT one stop service to customer.

9. What are the main factors which will affect the price of PCB?

Material;

Surface finish;

Technology difficulty;

Different quality criteria;

PCB characteristics;

Payment terms;

Different manufacturing countries.

10. What's the definition of PCB, PWB and FPC and what's the difference?

PCB is short for Printed Circuit Board;

PWB is short for Printed Wire Board, same meaning as Printed Circuit Board;

FPC is short for Flexible Printed Board.

11. What factors should be considered when choosing the material for a PCB board?

Below factors should be considered when we choose the material for PCB:

The material's Tg value should be greater than the operation temperature;

Low CTE material has good performance of thermal stability;

Good thermal resistance performance: Normally PCBs are required to resist 250°C for at least 50s.

Good flatness; In consideration of the electrical properties, low loss/high permittivity material is used on high frequency PCB;
Polyimide glass fiber substrate used for flexible PCB; Metal core is used when the product has strict requirement of heat dissipation.

12. What's the merits of O-leading's rigid-flex PCB?

O-leading's rigid-flex PCB has the characters of both FPC and PCB, so it can be used in some special products. Some part is flexible while the other part rigid, it can help save product's interior space, reduce product volume and improve performance.

13. How to you make the impedance calculation?

The impedance control system is done using some test coupons, the SI6000 soft and the CITS 500s equipment from POLAR INSTRUMENTS. The equipment measures the impedance on a representative track configuration coupon of which the client has given us a determinate value and tolerance.